**Mandatory: On a separate sheet(s) of paper write answers to each of the following. One sentence minimum for each will earn 25 points.**

**Optional: Write a minimum of three sentences *for each item* will earn 40 points. Either choice is due on test day.**

1. What did Dwight D. Eisenhower’s policy of ‘massive retaliation’ allow his administration accomplish? Why?
2. How did the USSR react when Great Britain, France, and the USA merged their zones in 1948? Why?
3. What shocked America, regarding the USSR, in 1953? Why?
4. What policy did the USA developed that claimed they would fight the spread of communism around the world?
5. The four zones that Germany was divided into would be controlled by what countries? Why?
6. Why did the Soviet Union form the Warsaw Pact?
7. What was the Eisenhower Doctrine? What did it allow the President to do?
8. How and why did Sen. Joe McCarthy create his media frenzy?
9. The informal relationship that the military, defense industry, and influential politicians created became known as what? Why did people even care about it?
10. What are covert actions by a country, and what did America and the Soviet Union do that was considered covert?
11. What is the difference between Covert and Overt operations? Offer a few examples.
12. Why did America send nearly $2 billion in aid to Asia for in the mid-1940s?
13. What was the ‘iron curtain?’ Who gave the so-called ‘iron curtain’ speech? Why?
14. After the United Nations was organized in 1945, what were some of the duties of its Security Council?
15. What were some of the characteristics of McCarthyism?
16. Who was George Kennan? What was the significance of the “Long Telegram?”
17. In February of 1945, FD Roosevelt and Churchill agreed to recognize the government the Soviets set up in Poland as long as Stalin did what in return?
18. What were some of the bomb drills that were created during the Atomic Age?
19. What was considered to be the controversy surrounding the “Hollywood Ten?”
20. What was the goal for the House Un-American Committee (HUAC)?
21. How did FD Roosevelt envision world peace would be accomplished after 1945? Why?
22. What did President Eisenhower do in order to prevent developing nations from allying themselves with the USSR?
23. What was the Truman Doctrine, and why was it created?
24. What were some of the reasons why the Cold War began?
25. What was the Marshall Plan, and what was its purpose?
26. What did the presence of the Soviet army in Eastern Europe, post WWII, ensure? Why?
27. What was President Truman’s reaction to the invasion of South Korea?
28. What did the critics of Eisenhower’s foreign policy complain about?
29. Why was the Potsdam Conference a significant world event? What was decided there between the parties?
30. Why was the Korean War a turning point in the Cold War?
31. How were the UN Troops in Korea driven back across the 38th parallel?
32. Why was General MacArthur fired by President Truman?
33. What did Nixon & Kissinger believe would lead to establishing positive relations with Cold War enemies?
34. What did America do after the Korean War began?
35. Why did JF Kennedy cancel air support for the Bay of Pigs invasion?
36. What were the reasons as to why President Truman wanted to help France in Vietnam?
37. What led to the fall of Nikita Khrushchev in the USSR?
38. How did President Kennedy think he could improve relations between the USA and Latin American countries?
39. How did JF Kennedy believe he could fight a limited style of warfare?
40. What American governmental organization did President Eisenhower deem crucial in preventing Communist revolutions in other countries?
41. What was the Gulf of Tonkin incident and resolution? Why was the resolution important?
42. When did the Americans step into Vietnam once the French departed?
43. What was the purpose of the MCCarran Act?
44. Why did congress pass the Internal Security Act in 1950?
45. What was the purpose of President Truman’s loyalty review program?
46. The post-war II Red Scare began in 1945, what occurred after a clerk in the Soviet Embassy in Ottawa defected?
47. What was the reaction of the Soviet Union shortly after the public learned about the USA negotiations with China?